

## DRUG TREATMENT

**Table 29. One-Day Census of Clients in Treatment, by Facility Ownership, 1980–2000**

Year	Private for-profit	Private nonprofit	State/local government	Federal government	Tribal government	Other	Total
1980	17,977	284,483	150,356	25,977	n/c	n/c	478,793
1982	25,072	274,927	132,525	30,888	n/c	n/c	463,412
1984	60,191	395,831	164,232	45,595	n/c	4,430	670,279
1987	71,837	362,340	152,643	26,565	n/c	n/c	613,385
1989	94,251	441,247	174,649	24,808	n/c	n/c	734,955
1990	113,522	451,951	172,290	27,025	3,041	n/c	767,829
1991	124,952	463,024	194,842	25,920	3,081	n/c	811,819
1992	166,470	536,628	192,594	37,146	10,328	n/c	943,166
1993	169,470	534,725	192,038	41,511	6,712	n/c	944,208
1995	179,337	575,002	198,579	46,861	9,348	n/c	1,009,127
1996	195,159	529,276	163,861	42,548	9,297	n/c	940,141
1997	168,106	510,680	191,693	48,683	9,646	n/c	929,086
1998	252,369	556,191	178,545	41,627	9,646	n/c	1,038,378
2000	242,922	550,541	151,790	40,365	12,082	n/c	997,700

n/c: Not collected.

Notes: Changes in data collection methods include: Before 1992, no attempt was made to adjust for survey nonresponse. Beginning in 1992, survey nonrespondents were contacted to obtain a minimum data set. This is reflected in larger and more consistent numbers of clients.

Sources: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies, *National Drug and Alcoholism Treatment Unit Survey (NDATUS)* (1980–1993); *Uniform Facility Data Set Survey (UFDS)* (1995–1998); *National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS)* (2000).

**Table 30. One-Day Census of Clients in Alcohol and/or Drug Abuse Treatment, by Age Group and by Type of Care, 1987–2000<sup>1</sup>**

Year	Hospital inpatient/residential			Outpatient			All clients
	Under 18	18 or older	Total <sup>2</sup>	Under 18	18 or older	Total <sup>2</sup>	
1987	8,479	76,873	89,686	51,311	443,516	523,699	613,385
1989	8,138	87,417	104,603	61,274	521,524	630,352	734,955
1990	7,587	81,790	93,888	37,998	585,275	673,835	767,723
1991	7,137	85,821	99,150	36,561	608,852	712,669	811,819
1992	10,374	111,723	122,097	42,812	779,970	822,782	944,880
1993	10,463	110,602	121,065	49,357	773,715	823,072	944,137
1995	12,841	132,001	144,842	57,209	807,076	864,285	1,009,127
1996	11,376	103,589	114,965	65,311	759,865	825,176	940,141
1997	10,800	109,330	120,130	70,656	738,300	808,956	929,086
1998	13,842	108,738	122,580	86,480	829,318	915,798	1,038,378
2000	10,428	98,668	109,096	74,315	814,289	888,604	997,700

<sup>1</sup>The following changes in data collection methods are reflected in the table: Before 1992, no attempt was made to adjust for survey nonresponse. Beginning in 1992, survey nonrespondents were contacted to obtain a minimum data set. This is reflected in larger and more consistent numbers of clients. Also, in 1997 only, facilities providing programs for DUI/DWI offenders did not complete the full survey, and did not provide client counts.

<sup>2</sup>Totals include persons of unknown age.

Sources: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies, *National Drug and Alcoholism Treatment Unit Survey (NDATUS)* (1987–1993); *Uniform Facility Data Set Survey (UFDS)*, 1995–1998; *National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS)*, 2000.

**Table 31. Estimated Number of Persons Age 12 or Older Who Needed and Received Treatment for an Illicit Drug Problem in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics, 2000 (Thousands)**

Demographic characteristics	Needed treatment for an illicit drug problem in the past year			Received treatment at a specialty facility among persons who needed treatment (%)
	Total	Received treatment at a specialty facility	Did not receive treatment at a specialty facility	
Totals	4,655	774	3,881	16.6
Age				
12–17	1,074	122	951	11.4
18–25	1,645	142	1,503	8.6
26 and older	1,937	510	1,427	26.3
Sex				
Male	2,749	411	2,337	15.0
Female	1,907	363	1,544	19.0
Hispanic origin/race				
Not Hispanic:				
White Only	3,235	577	2,659	17.8
Black	632	118	514	*
American Indian/or Alaska Native only	46	4	42	*
Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	10	3	7	*
Asian only	54	1	54	*
More than one race	103	21	82	*
Hispanic	574	51	523	9.0

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Notes: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependence on any illicit drug; (2) abuse of any illicit drug; or (3) received treatment for an illicit drug problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers). Illicit drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens, heroin, and prescription-type psychotherapeutic (nonmedical use).

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, *Closing the Drug Abuse Treatment Gap: A Report to the President of the United States* (September 2001).