

Table 49. Estimated Numbers (Thousands) and Percentages of Past-Month Users of Any Illicit Drug, by State or Jurisdiction,¹ Age 12 and Older, 1999

State or jurisdiction ¹	Any illicit drug ²				Marijuana				Cocaine			
	Estimated number of users		Percent who are current users		Estimated number of users		Percent who are current users		Estimated number of users		Percent who are current users	
	Num-ber	Prediction interval	Per-cent	Prediction interval	Num-ber	Prediction interval	Per-cent	Prediction interval	Num-ber	Prediction interval	Per-cent	Prediction interval
United States³	14,182		6.4		10,769		4.9		4,024		1.8	
Alabama	176	(138 - 221)	4.9	(3.8 - 6.1)	120	(91 - 155)	3.3	(2.5 - 4.3)	73	(47 - 107)	2.0	(1.3 - 3.0)
Alaska	52	(42 - 63)	10.7	(8.6 - 13.0)	34	(27 - 42)	7.1	(5.6 - 8.8)	14	(9 - 21)	2.9	(1.8 - 4.3)
Arizona	260	(202 - 328)	6.9	(5.4 - 8.7)	195	(145 - 257)	5.2	(3.8 - 6.8)	68	(47 - 96)	1.8	(1.2 - 2.5)
Arkansas	101	(82 - 124)	4.7	(3.8 - 5.8)	74	(57 - 94)	3.5	(2.7 - 4.4)	32	(22 - 45)	1.5	(1.0 - 2.1)
California	1,979	(1,681 - 2,311)	7.8	(6.6 - 9.1)	1,521	(1,278 - 1,795)	6.0	(5.0 - 7.0)	500	(380 - 646)	2.0	(1.5 - 2.5)
Colorado	291	(232 - 359)	8.7	(6.9 - 10.7)	259	(198 - 330)	7.7	(5.9 - 9.9)	76	(53 - 105)	2.3	(1.6 - 3.1)
Connecticut	190	(148 - 241)	7.1	(5.5 - 8.9)	135	(102 - 176)	5.0	(3.8 - 6.5)	47	(31 - 69)	1.8	(1.1 - 2.6)
Delaware	49	(38 - 60)	7.8	(6.2 - 9.6)	41	(32 - 51)	6.5	(5.1 - 8.2)	15	(10 - 21)	2.4	(1.7 - 3.4)
District of Columbia	32	(25 - 40)	7.4	(5.8 - 9.3)	30	(22 - 40)	7.1	(5.1 - 9.5)	11	(7 - 16)	2.5	(1.6 - 3.7)
Florida	777	(645 - 928)	6.2	(5.2 - 7.4)	628	(500 - 776)	5.0	(4.0 - 6.2)	253	(192 - 326)	2.0	(1.5 - 2.6)
Georgia	357	(277 - 449)	5.7	(4.4 - 7.2)	261	(194 - 342)	4.2	(3.1 - 5.5)	129	(86 - 184)	2.1	(1.4 - 3.0)
Hawaii	65	(49 - 85)	6.7	(5.0 - 8.8)	57	(41 - 75)	5.8	(4.3 - 7.8)	21	(12 - 36)	2.2	(1.2 - 3.7)
Idaho	66	(52 - 81)	6.2	(4.9 - 7.7)	45	(34 - 57)	4.2	(3.2 - 5.4)	15	(10 - 20)	1.4	(1.0 - 1.9)
Illinois	613	(527 - 707)	6.3	(5.4 - 7.3)	472	(406 - 545)	4.8	(4.2 - 5.6)	145	(109 - 188)	1.5	(1.1 - 1.9)
Indiana	330	(266 - 402)	6.7	(5.4 - 8.2)	228	(176 - 289)	4.6	(3.6 - 5.9)	68	(46 - 95)	1.4	(0.9 - 1.9)
Iowa	124	(98 - 154)	5.2	(4.1 - 6.4)	78	(59 - 101)	3.3	(2.5 - 4.2)	29	(20 - 39)	1.2	(0.9 - 1.6)
Kansas	112	(88 - 140)	5.2	(4.1 - 6.5)	79	(61 - 99)	3.7	(2.9 - 4.6)	30	(20 - 42)	1.4	(0.9 - 2.0)
Kentucky	182	(145 - 224)	5.6	(4.4 - 6.9)	117	(90 - 149)	3.6	(2.7 - 4.6)	53	(38 - 72)	1.6	(1.2 - 2.2)
Louisiana	193	(156 - 235)	5.4	(4.4 - 6.6)	125	(98 - 156)	3.5	(2.8 - 4.4)	69	(46 - 98)	1.9	(1.3 - 2.8)
Maine	67	(53 - 84)	6.4	(5.1 - 8.0)	61	(48 - 75)	5.8	(4.6 - 7.2)	12	(8 - 16)	1.1	(0.8 - 1.6)
Maryland	221	(174 - 276)	5.2	(4.1 - 6.5)	207	(156 - 269)	4.9	(3.7 - 6.3)	69	(47 - 96)	1.6	(1.1 - 2.3)
Massachusetts	486	(375 - 614)	9.5	(7.4 - 12.1)	384	(296 - 485)	7.5	(5.8 - 9.5)	114	(73 - 168)	2.2	(1.4 - 3.3)
Michigan	564	(487 - 648)	7.1	(6.2 - 8.2)	419	(360 - 486)	5.3	(4.6 - 6.2)	126	(96 - 162)	1.6	(1.2 - 2.1)
Minnesota	240	(198 - 287)	6.1	(5.0 - 7.3)	208	(168 - 253)	5.3	(4.3 - 6.5)	66	(46 - 90)	1.7	(1.2 - 2.3)
Mississippi	120	(96 - 148)	5.3	(4.3 - 6.6)	75	(58 - 95)	3.3	(2.6 - 4.2)	40	(26 - 58)	1.8	(1.2 - 2.6)
Missouri	273	(219 - 334)	6.1	(4.9 - 7.4)	212	(163 - 269)	4.7	(3.6 - 6.0)	61	(42 - 85)	1.3	(0.9 - 1.9)
Montana	56	(45 - 69)	7.4	(5.9 - 9.1)	45	(35 - 57)	5.9	(4.6 - 7.4)	11	(8 - 15)	1.4	(1.0 - 1.9)

See notes at end of table (continued).

Table 49 (cont.). Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) and Percentages of Past Month Users of Any Illicit Drug, by State or Jurisdiction,¹ Age 12 and Older, 1999

State or jurisdiction ¹	Any illicit drug ²				Marijuana				Cocaine			
	Estimated number of users		Percent who are current users		Estimated number of users		Percent who are current users		Estimated number of users		Percent who are current users	
	Num-ber	Prediction interval	Per-cent	Prediction interval	Num-ber	Prediction interval	Per-cent	Prediction interval	Num-ber	Prediction interval	Per-cent	Prediction interval
Nebraska	69	(55 - 87)	5.1	(4.0 - 6.4)	54	(41 - 69)	3.9	(3.0 - 5.0)	19	(13 - 27)	1.4	(1.0 - 2.0)
Nevada	136	(104 - 174)	9.1	(7.0 - 11.7)	83	(62 - 110)	5.6	(4.1 - 7.4)	38	(23 - 60)	2.6	(1.5 - 4.0)
New Hampshire	64	(51 - 78)	6.4	(5.1 - 7.9)	59	(46 - 73)	5.9	(4.7 - 7.3)	15	(10 - 23)	1.6	(1.0 - 2.4)
New Jersey	478	(380 - 593)	7.2	(5.7 - 8.9)	331	(256 - 421)	5.0	(3.8 - 6.3)	141	(90 - 209)	2.1	(1.4 - 3.1)
New Mexico	114	(91 - 141)	7.8	(6.2 - 9.7)	95	(74 - 120)	6.5	(5.0 - 8.2)	44	(31 - 60)	3.0	(2.2 - 4.1)
New York	968	(805 - 1,153)	6.6	(5.5 - 7.8)	716	(603 - 843)	4.9	(4.1 - 5.7)	289	(201 - 403)	2.0	(1.4 - 2.7)
North Carolina	363	(284 - 454)	5.8	(4.5 - 7.3)	295	(225 - 378)	4.7	(3.6 - 6.0)	118	(83 - 162)	1.9	(1.3 - 2.6)
North Dakota	26	(21 - 32)	4.9	(3.9 - 6.0)	21	(16 - 26)	3.9	(3.1 - 5.0)	6	(4 - 9)	1.1	(0.8 - 1.6)
Ohio	560	(476 - 653)	6.0	(5.1 - 7.1)	399	(337 - 468)	4.3	(3.6 - 5.0)	143	(110 - 184)	1.5	(1.2 - 2.0)
Oklahoma	138	(106 - 176)	5.1	(3.9 - 6.5)	95	(71 - 123)	3.5	(2.6 - 4.5)	47	(30 - 70)	1.7	(1.1 - 2.6)
Oregon	204	(159 - 257)	7.3	(5.7 - 9.2)	184	(140 - 236)	6.6	(5.0 - 8.5)	41	(28 - 57)	1.5	(1.0 - 2.1)
Pennsylvania	638	(529 - 761)	6.3	(5.2 - 7.5)	450	(374 - 535)	4.5	(3.7 - 5.3)	125	(95 - 161)	1.2	(0.9 - 1.6)
Rhode Island	66	(53 - 80)	8.0	(6.5 - 9.8)	61	(47 - 76)	7.4	(5.8 - 9.2)	13	(9 - 19)	1.6	(1.1 - 2.3)
South Carolina	157	(124 - 196)	5.1	(4.0 - 6.3)	119	(91 - 151)	3.8	(3.0 - 4.9)	59	(38 - 87)	1.9	(1.2 - 2.8)
South Dakota	33	(27 - 40)	5.3	(4.3 - 6.5)	25	(20 - 31)	4.1	(3.2 - 5.1)	9	(6 - 12)	1.4	(1.0 - 1.9)
Tennessee	241	(187 - 303)	5.2	(4.1 - 6.6)	164	(122 - 215)	3.6	(2.7 - 4.7)	94	(62 - 134)	2.0	(1.4 - 2.9)
Texas	800	(694 - 917)	5.1	(4.4 - 5.8)	554	(469 - 649)	3.5	(3.0 - 4.1)	369	(298 - 452)	2.3	(1.9 - 2.9)
Utah	101	(82 - 123)	6.0	(4.9 - 7.4)	82	(62 - 105)	4.9	(3.7 - 6.3)	26	(20 - 34)	1.6	(1.2 - 2.1)
Vermont	31	(25 - 38)	6.2	(5.0 - 7.6)	27	(22 - 34)	5.4	(4.3 - 6.7)	7	(5 - 11)	1.5	(1.0 - 2.2)
Virginia	253	(195 - 322)	4.5	(3.5 - 5.8)	224	(165 - 297)	4.0	(3.0 - 5.3)	105	(70 - 150)	1.9	(1.3 - 2.7)
Washington	388	(308 - 480)	8.2	(6.5 - 10.2)	318	(243 - 408)	6.8	(5.2 - 8.7)	78	(53 - 111)	1.7	(1.1 - 2.3)
West Virginia	75	(59 - 91)	4.8	(3.8 - 5.9)	56	(43 - 72)	3.6	(2.7 - 4.6)	21	(15 - 29)	1.4	(0.9 - 1.9)
Wisconsin	274	(224 - 330)	6.3	(5.2 - 7.6)	223	(178 - 275)	5.1	(4.1 - 6.3)	65	(47 - 87)	1.5	(1.1 - 2.0)
Wyoming	29	(23 - 36)	7.0	(5.6 - 8.6)	24	(18 - 30)	5.6	(4.3 - 7.2)	7	(5 - 10)	1.7	(1.3 - 2.4)

¹Excludes jurisdictions outside the United States and the District of Columbia.

²Any illicit drug² indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens (including PCP and LSD), heroin, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

³The estimated number of users for the United States is the sum of the hierarchical Bayes estimates across all states and the District of Columbia and typically is not equal to the direct sample-weighted estimate for the Nation. The estimated percentage for the United States is the weighted average of the hierarchical Bayes estimates across all states and the District of Columbia, and typically is not equal to the direct sample-weighted estimate for the Nation.

Source: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies, *National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999*.

Table 50. Estimated Number of Persons Age 12 or Older Needing but Not Receiving Treatment for an Illicit Drug Problem in the Past Year, by State, 2000

State or jurisdiction	Total	Age groups (years)		
		12–17	18–25	26 or older
Total ¹	3,994,321	963,682	1,511,823	1,518,816
Alabama	60,846	13,085	26,845	20,916
Alaska	10,381	2,879	3,451	4,051
Arizona	88,686	19,499	25,902	43,284
Arkansas	34,202	9,509	14,384	10,309
California	563,676	147,129	172,043	244,504
Colorado	71,131	16,164	24,240	30,727
Connecticut	52,010	13,550	20,130	18,329
Delaware	11,100	2,743	3,719	4,637
District of Columbia	8,820	1,852	2,820	4,148
Florida	196,128	47,578	71,294	77,256
Georgia	110,012	27,273	41,947	40,792
Hawaii	16,838	5,034	4,375	7,492
Idaho	19,700	5,408	9,029	7,429
Illinois	164,309	34,985	65,356	5,263
Indiana	82,093	19,227	35,911	63,967
Iowa	32,845	7,980	14,102	26,955
Kansas	35,310	7,244	13,406	10,764
Kentucky	63,647	13,165	22,798	17,684
Louisiana	65,208	16,667	28,934	19,607
Maine	18,817	5,463	7,565	5,789
Maryland	80,734	19,869	26,850	34,014
Massachusetts	108,669	28,215	36,641	43,812
Michigan	137,607	34,424	61,890	41,293
Minnesota	75,663	18,474	26,808	30,382
Mississippi	37,181	8,488	16,533	12,160
Missouri	67,487	15,037	27,465	24,985
Montana	12,396	3,955	4,616	3,825
Nebraska	22,267	5,205	9,747	7,315
Nevada	27,941	6,816	9,672	11,453
New Hampshire	19,883	6,566	7,006	6,310
New Jersey	110,186	21,851	44,599	43,737
New Mexico	25,748	7,533	8,854	9,362
New York	285,054	49,307	125,708	110,039
North Carolina	98,671	19,877	39,033	39,762
North Dakota	8,019	2,259	3,162	2,598
Ohio	150,150	34,443	61,867	53,840
Oklahoma	43,449	10,098	17,632	15,719
Oregon	54,906	13,900	19,589	21,417
Pennsylvania	160,117	30,162	72,657	57,298
Rhode Island	13,983	3,417	5,282	5,284
South Carolina	48,469	13,398	17,298	17,773
South Dakota	9,262	2,784	3,739	2,739
Tennessee	78,992	22,063	30,487	26,442
Texas	287,765	88,677	106,489	92,599
Utah	36,474	8,360	15,995	12,120
Vermont	9,810	2,511	3,980	3,320
Virginia	87,768	19,913	30,225	37,630
Washington	94,245	21,368	26,444	46,433
West Virginia	22,959	5,606	8,916	8,437
Wisconsin	75,832	21,142	31,298	23,392
Wyoming	6,872	1,531	3,089	2,252

Note: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the prediction intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

¹This estimate is the weighted average of the hierarchical Bayes estimates across all States and the District of Columbia and typically is not equal to the direct sample-weighted estimate for the Nation.

Source: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies, *National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000* (unpublished data).

Table 51. Number of Clients in Treatment Age 12 or Older by Substance Abuse Problem, According to State or Jurisdiction:¹ October 1, 1997, October 1, 1998, and October 1, 2000

State or jurisdiction	Substance abuse problem											
	Total			Both alcohol and drug abuse			Drug abuse only			Alcohol abuse only		
	1997	1998	2000	1997	1998	2000	1997	1998	2000	1997	1998	2000
Clients in treatment	916,637	1,030,028	969,863	376,482	509,784	472,826	299,593	275,320	280,015	240,562	244,924	217,022
Alabama	10,664	8,933	8,632	2,385	4,274	3,043	5,808	2,929	4,204	2,471	1,730	1,385
Alaska	5,261	2,915	2,762	2,101	1,439	1,292	894	215	297	2,266	1,261	1,173
Arizona	12,307	19,804	25,709	4,297	8,795	10,802	4,612	5,883	7,086	3,398	5,126	7,821
Arkansas	4,129	7,006	3,112	1,652	4,096	1,629	1,588	1,480	999	889	1,430	484
California	88,876	126,340	103,261	36,421	57,515	46,562	39,646	41,512	36,552	12,809	27,313	20,147
Colorado	13,530	24,079	28,298	4,388	10,890	11,301	4,297	4,280	5,110	4,845	8,909	11,887
Connecticut	15,592	16,037	17,638	5,949	7,079	7,423	7,199	6,192	7,976	2,444	2,766	2,239
Delaware	3,567	3,767	3,789	2,256	1,912	2,387	624	1,059	619	687	796	783
District of Columbia	8,201	6,499	6,145	2,722	3,949	2,719	4,033	1,654	2,571	1,446	896	855
Florida	41,663	45,591	43,158	19,358	24,867	22,717	13,908	11,961	11,804	8,397	8,763	8,637
Georgia	16,118	15,775	12,922	7,299	7,231	6,576	4,883	4,452	3,303	3,936	4,092	3,043
Hawaii	2,177	3,012	2,601	893	1,700	1,313	784	663	902	500	649	386
Idaho	2,464	2,896	2,811	1,717	1,858	1,857	360	430	349	387	608	605
Illinois	39,040	45,872	41,183	17,967	22,638	17,631	10,839	12,088	13,390	10,234	11,146	10,162
Indiana	18,458	16,855	15,360	7,597	7,384	7,826	4,334	3,695	3,157	6,527	5,776	4,377
Iowa	5,373	7,287	5,538	2,580	3,646	2,839	870	1,028	864	1,923	2,613	1,835
Kansas	8,288	8,951	12,041	3,906	5,022	7,790	1,637	1,557	1,815	2,745	2,372	2,436
Kentucky	12,119	14,656	17,950	4,093	6,597	7,978	3,365	2,712	4,023	4,661	5,347	5,949
Louisiana	12,185	16,991	11,303	6,273	9,664	5,747	3,595	4,162	4,032	2,317	3,165	1,524
Maine	8,188	8,577	4,680	3,948	4,306	2,465	1,496	1,195	669	2,744	3,076	1,546
Maryland	23,794	23,960	30,395	10,088	11,001	12,817	8,868	7,921	11,810	4,838	5,038	5,768
Massachusetts	33,219	42,508	34,373	13,984	23,781	16,967	10,235	9,871	10,961	9,000	8,856	6,445
Michigan	49,788	48,963	43,380	18,123	19,858	17,467	14,135	13,266	12,253	17,530	15,839	13,660
Minnesota	7,593	10,403	8,264	3,621	5,532	4,024	1,275	2,227	2,057	2,697	2,644	2,183
Mississippi	5,334	8,877	7,326	2,515	5,028	4,477	1,391	1,882	1,133	1,428	1,967	1,716
Missouri	11,090	17,596	17,309	5,789	11,330	9,921	2,740	2,913	4,075	2,561	3,353	3,313
Montana	2,298	2,470	1,898	1,135	1,326	846	482	317	307	681	827	745

See notes at end of table (continued).

**Table 51 (cont.). Number of Clients in Treatment Age 12 and Older by Substance Abuse Problem, According to State or Jurisdiction:¹
October 1, 1997, October 1, 1998, and October 1, 2000**

State or Jurisdiction	Substance abuse problem											
	Total			Both alcohol and drug abuse			Drug abuse only			Alcohol abuse only		
	1997	1998	2000	1997	1998	2000	1997	1998	2000	1997	1998	2000
Nebraska	4,197	5,515	4,559	2,140	3,065	2,300	444	746	906	1,613	1,704	1,353
Nevada	5,279	7,962	7,292	1,697	4,678	3,609	2,158	1,590	2,281	1,424	1,694	1,402
New Hampshire	2,507	3,374	3,253	1,028	1,741	1,818	465	312	482	1,014	1,321	953
New Jersey	20,594	24,666	22,936	9,147	11,999	9,891	7,928	8,882	9,922	3,519	3,785	3,123
New Mexico	6,452	10,304	9,791	2,469	4,280	4,136	1,132	2,051	2,529	2,851	3,973	3,126
New York	127,272	115,870	115,438	35,175	49,495	55,795	64,260	49,257	44,539	27,837	17,118	15,104
North Carolina	17,379	25,358	30,487	8,358	13,535	15,374	3,427	4,538	6,067	5,594	7,285	9,046
North Dakota	2,086	3,011	1,290	856	1,418	620	242	365	87	988	1,228	583
Ohio	40,401	42,490	37,956	20,864	23,839	21,018	7,950	7,413	7,252	11,587	11,238	9,686
Oklahoma	7,572	8,750	7,346	2,511	3,480	4,046	2,415	2,587	1,332	2,646	2,683	1,968
Oregon	22,627	18,116	21,319	10,731	9,644	12,166	5,154	4,631	5,011	6,742	3,841	4,142
Pennsylvania	36,382	36,536	37,281	17,957	21,460	20,439	10,231	8,282	10,305	8,194	6,794	6,537
Rhode Island	5,084	6,390	5,884	1,874	2,957	2,158	1,914	2,143	2,833	1,296	1,290	893
South Carolina	10,862	9,648	11,942	3,943	3,661	5,537	2,513	2,443	2,444	4,406	3,544	3,961
South Dakota	1,880	2,785	1,797	739	1,261	921	229	205	168	912	1,319	708
Tennessee	13,166	12,903	8,217	6,113	5,111	3,288	4,069	4,502	3,170	2,984	3,290	1,759
Texas	40,693	47,379	44,211	14,860	28,033	25,459	14,346	11,108	12,470	11,487	8,238	6,282
Utah	13,621	11,650	6,250	5,771	5,815	3,156	3,709	3,431	1,893	4,141	2,404	1,201
Vermont	1,638	2,577	2,734	721	1,414	1,404	215	317	322	702	846	1,008
Virginia	21,039	20,888	22,640	10,839	10,595	12,010	4,810	4,431	4,629	5,390	5,862	6,001
Washington	31,260	31,953	32,962	17,295	18,864	19,115	4,392	4,438	5,642	9,573	8,651	8,205
West Virginia	4,704	4,658	4,859	1,159	1,630	1,890	748	792	783	2,797	2,236	2,186
Wisconsin	16,535	18,916	15,308	6,333	8,279	6,875	2,659	3,089	2,405	7,543	7,548	6,028
Wyoming	2,091	1,709	2,273	845	812	1,385	285	223	225	961	674	663

¹Excludes jurisdictions outside the United States and the District of Columbia. Facilities operated by Federal agencies are included in the States in which the facilities are located.

Source: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, *Uniform Facility Data Set (UFDS): 1997 and 1998. (1999 and 2000).*

Table 52. Percentage¹ of Adult Male Booked Arrestees Who Used Any Drug,² by Location, 1991–2000

Location	Year									
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Albany (Capital Area)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
Albuquerque	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	64	65
Anchorage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	54	52
Atlanta	63	69	72	69	74	80	72	66	77	70
Birmingham	63	64	68	69	73	70	67	67	64	65
Charlotte-Metro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68
Chicago	74	69	81	79	79	82	80	74	74	—
Cleveland	56	64	64	66	65	67	64	65	71	72
Dallas	56	59	62	57	60	63	63	63	61	55
Denver	50	60	64	67	66	71	71	69	67	64
Des Moines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	56	55
Detroit	55	58	63	66	67	66	62	68	65	70
Ft. Lauderdale	61	64	61	58	58	67	73	74	64	62
Honolulu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
Houston	65	59	59	48	58	64	63	60	60	57
Indianapolis	45	52	60	69	64	74	63	67	64	64
Laredo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	58	59
Las Vegas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	60	59
Los Angeles	62	67	66	66	62	64	59	64	62	—
Miami	68	68	70	66	57	67	61	62	66	63
Minneapolis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	60	67
New Orleans	59	60	62	63	66	67	67	67	69	69
New York City ³	73	77	78	82	83	78	79	77	75	80
Oklahoma City	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	69	64	71
Omaha	36	48	54	59	54	63	62	60	62	63
Philadelphia	74	78	76	76	76	69	67	79	70	72
Phoenix	42	47	62	65	63	59	64	63	64	66
Portland	61	60	63	65	65	66	71	72	64	64
Sacramento	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	68	74
St. Louis	59	64	68	74	77	75	74	72	—	—
Salt Lake City	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	60	54
San Antonio	49	54	55	52	51	57	52	56	50	53
San Diego	75	77	78	79	72	71	73	69	64	64
San Jose	58	50	54	55	52	48	51	48	55	53
Seattle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	66	64
Spokane	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	62	58
Tucson	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	68	69
Washington, D.C.	59	60	60	64	64	66	69	65	69	—

— Data not available.

¹Percent positive by urinalysis, January through December of each year. Percentages are rounded.

²"Any drug" includes cocaine, opiates, PCP, marijuana, amphetamines, methadone, methaqualone, benzodiazepines, barbiturates, and propoxyphene.

³Data before the third quarter of 1998 pertain to Manhattan only.

Sources: 1991–1996 data from *Drug Use Forecasting (1991–1996)*; 1997–1998 data from *Annual Report on Adult and Juvenile Arrestees (1997 and 1998)*; 1999 data from *1999 Annual Report on Drug Use Among Adult and Juvenile Arrestees, Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring Program (ADAM)*, National Institute of Justice (NIJ); 2000 data from *2000 Annualized Site Visit Reports, ADAM, NIJ (2001)*.

Table 53. Percentage¹ of Adult Male Booked Arrestees Who Used Marijuana, by Location, 1991–2000

Location	Year									
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Albany (Capital Area)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45
Albuquerque	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	37	47
Anchorage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	38	38
Atlanta	12	22	26	25	32	37	36	26	44	38
Birmingham	16	22	28	28	36	44	43	39	39	45
Charlotte	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44
Chicago	23	26	40	38	41	47	48	42	45	—
Cleveland	12	17	23	28	29	37	46	37	43	49
Dallas	19	28	28	33	37	44	44	43	39	36
Denver	25	34	36	39	33	42	42	41	44	41
Des Moines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	43	42
Detroit	18	27	37	38	42	46	44	47	48	50
Ft. Lauderdale	28	32	30	29	33	38	38	44	39	43
Honolulu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Houston	17	24	24	23	29	33	24	36	38	36
Indianapolis	23	35	42	39	38	51	44	45	48	49
Laredo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	33	29
Las Vegas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	28	33
Los Angeles	19	23	23	20	23	30	27	27	32	—
Miami	23	30	26	28	29	34	32	29	36	39
Minneapolis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	44	54
New Orleans	16	19	25	28	32	40	38	38	40	47
New York City ²	18	22	21	24	28	38	32	39	41	41
Oklahoma City	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	48	57
Omaha	26	38	42	44	42	52	33	44	51	48
Philadelphia	18	26	32	32	34	39	41	45	41	49
Phoenix	22	22	31	29	29	28	30	32	36	34
Portland	33	28	30	27	29	35	38	37	35	36
Sacramento	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	44	50
St. Louis	16	21	28	36	39	52	48	50	—	—
Salt Lake City	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	35	34
San Antonio	20	28	32	30	34	39	34	41	36	41
San Diego	33	35	40	36	35	40	38	36	36	39
San Jose	25	24	27	30	27	27	29	25	34	36
Seattle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	39	38
Spokane	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	44	40
Tucson	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	45	45
Washington, D.C.	11	20	26	30	32	40	39	38	35	—

— Data not available.

¹Percent positive by urinalysis, January through December of each year. Percentages are rounded.²Data before the third quarter of 1998 pertain to Manhattan only.Sources: 1991–1996 data from *Drug Use Forecasting* (1991–1996); 1997–1998 data from *Annual Report on Adult and Juvenile Arrestees* (1997 and 1998); 1999 data from *1999 Annual Report on Drug Use Among Adult and Juvenile Arrestees*, Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring Program (ADAM), National Institute of Justice (NIJ); 2000 data from *2000 Annualized Site Visit Reports*, ADAM, NIJ (2001).

Table 54. Percentage¹ of Adult Male Booked Arrestees Who Used Cocaine, by Location, 1991–2000

Location	Year									
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Albany (Capital Area)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Albuquerque	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	43	35
Anchorage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	26	22
Atlanta	57	58	59	57	57	59	51	51	51	49
Birmingham	52	49	51	50	49	43	39	41	37	33
Charlotte	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44
Chicago	61	56	53	57	51	52	49	45	42	—
Cleveland	48	53	48	48	42	41	27	37	40	38
Dallas	43	41	44	35	31	32	32	29	34	28
Denver	30	38	41	40	44	44	40	40	41	35
Des Moines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	16	11
Detroit	41	37	34	34	30	27	23	28	27	24
Ft. Lauderdale	44	46	43	41	39	44	51	50	41	31
Honolulu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Houston	56	41	41	29	40	39	40	36	36	32
Indianapolis	22	23	32	47	39	42	31	34	34	31
Laredo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	42	45
Las Vegas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	30	23
Los Angeles	44	52	48	48	44	44	38	43	36	—
Miami	61	56	61	56	42	52	46	47	49	44
Minneapolis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	29	26
New Orleans	50	49	48	47	47	46	46	46	44	35
New York City ²	62	62	66	68	68	56	58	47	44	49
Oklahoma City	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	26	22
Omaha	14	16	19	26	19	24	21	25	22	18
Philadelphia	62	63	56	54	51	40	34	45	39	31
Phoenix	20	26	30	28	27	32	32	31	32	32
Portland	30	35	33	32	30	34	37	29	23	22
Sacramento	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	16	18
St. Louis	48	50	50	50	51	43	41	35	—	—
Salt Lake City	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	22	18
San Antonio	31	32	31	31	24	28	26	27	23	20
San Diego	45	45	37	30	28	27	21	19	17	15
San Jose	33	28	23	19	18	16	14	8	14	12
Seattle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	33	31
Spokane	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	15
Tucson	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	40	41
Washington, D.C.	49	44	37	38	35	33	33	33	38	—

— Data not available.

¹Percent positive by urinalysis, January through December of each year. Percentages are rounded.

²Data before the third quarter of 1998 pertain to Manhattan only.

Sources: 1991–1996 data from *Drug Use Forecasting* (1991–1996); 1997–1998 data from *Annual Report on Adult and Juvenile Arrestees* (1997 and 1998); 1999 data from *1999 Annual Report on Drug Use Among Adult and Juvenile Arrestees*, Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring Program (ADAM), National Institute of Justice (NIJ); 2000 data from *2000 Annualized Site Visit Reports*, ADAM, NIJ (2001).

Table 55. Percentage¹ of Adult Male Booked Arrestees Who Used Opiates, by Location, 1991–2000

Location	Year									
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Albany (Capital Area)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Albuquerque	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	14	12
Anchorage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	4
Atlanta	3	4	3	2	3	3	2	1	4	3
Birmingham	5	3	4	4	2	4	5	4	4	10
Charlotte	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Chicago	21	19	28	27	22	20	22	18	20	—
Cleveland	3	3	4	3	5	3	4	6	4	4
Dallas	4	4	4	3	5	5	4	2	5	3
Denver	2	2	4	4	5	5	4	4	3	3
Des Moines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	3
Detroit	8	8	8	7	7	7	5	7	9	8
Ft. Lauderdale	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	1	2
Honolulu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Houston	3	3	2	3	5	8	10	8	6	7
Indianapolis	3	4	4	3	2	3	3	2	3	3
Laredo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	10
Las Vegas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	5	5
Los Angeles	10	10	9	10	7	6	6	6	6	—
Miami	2	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	3	4
Minneapolis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	3
New Orleans	4	4	5	5	7	7	11	13	14	16
New York City ²	14	18	20	19	20	17	19	16	15	21
Oklahoma City	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	3
Omaha	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	0	2
Philadelphia	11	12	11	14	12	11	11	18	15	12
Phoenix	5	5	6	6	8	9	9	6	8	7
Portland	9	11	11	12	15	13	14	16	13	14
Sacramento	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	4	3
St. Louis	6	7	9	11	11	10	10	11	—	—
Salt Lake City	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	9	7
San Antonio	16	15	14	13	10	10	10	10	10	10
San Diego	17	16	16	12	8	9	7	9	9	6
San Jose	8	4	6	6	5	5	6	4	4	6
Seattle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	14	10
Spokane	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	7	8
Tucson	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	9	9
Washington, D.C.	10	11	10	9	8	9	10	10	16	—

— Data not available.

¹Percent positive by urinalysis, January through December of each year. Percentages are rounded.²Data before the third quarter of 1998 pertain to Manhattan only.Sources: 1991–1996 data from *Drug Use Forecasting* (1991–1996); 1997–1998 data from *Annual Report on Adult and Juvenile Arrestees* (1997 and 1998); 1999 data from *1999 Annual Report on Drug Use Among Adult and Juvenile Arrestees, Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring Program (ADAM)*, National Institute of Justice (NIJ); 2000 data from *2000 Annualized Site Visit Reports*, ADAM, NIJ (2001).

Table 56. Percentage¹ of Adult Male Booked Arrestees Who Used Methamphetamine, by Location, 1991–2000

Location	Year									
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Albany (Capital Area)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.0
Albuquerque	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.4	5.1	4.7
Anchorage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.0	0.5	0.2
Atlanta	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	—	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5
Birmingham	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	—	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.2
Charlotte	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.4
Chicago	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	—	0.3	0.2	0.0	—
Cleveland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Dallas	0.6	0.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	—	2.6	3.3	2.5	2.1
Denver	0.8	1.0	1.2	2.1	4.1	—	5.0	5.2	3.0	2.6
Des Moines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.2	14.0	18.6
Detroit	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Ft. Lauderdale	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	—	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0
Honolulu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35.9
Houston	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	—	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5
Indianapolis	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.8	—	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.7
Laredo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.0	0.2	0.0
Las Vegas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.8	16.2	17.8
Los Angeles	5.4	4.8	8.2	7.7	5.8	—	4.7	8.0	8.9	—
Miami	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Minneapolis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.8	1.1	1.6
New Orleans	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	—	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
New York City ²	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	—	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oklahoma City	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.0	8.7	11.3
Omaha	0.1	0.5	1.4	3.3	7.8	—	9.7	10.2	7.8	11.0
Philadelphia	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.4	—	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.0
Phoenix	4.5	5.1	15.6	25.4	22.0	—	16.4	16.4	16.6	19.1
Portland	7.5	5.9	11.3	16.3	18.1	—	15.9	18.1	19.8	21.4
Sacramento	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24.6	27.6	29.3
St. Louis	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.6	—	0.4	0.3	—	—
Salt Lake City	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.3	24.8	17.1
San Antonio	1.3	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.1	—	1.7	2.0	1.8	0.2
San Diego	18.0	23.7	35.5	41.0	36.0	—	39.6	33.2	26.0	26.3
San Jose	6.6	5.9	15.3	19.9	16.3	—	18.4	19.7	24.4	21.5
Seattle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.4	9.0	9.2
Spokane	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.8	20.1	20.4
Tucson	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.0	5.8	6.9
Washington, D.C.	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.3	0.0	0.9	—

— Data not available.

¹ Percent positive by urinalysis, January through December of each year.² Data before the third quarter of 1998 pertain to Manhattan only.

Sources: 1991–1996 data from *Drug Use Forecasting (1991–1996)*; 1997–1998 data from *Annual Report on Adult and Juvenile Arrestees (1997 and 1998)*; 1999 data from *1999 Annual Report on Drug Use Among Adult and Juvenile Arrestees, Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring Program (ADAM), National Institute of Justice (NIJ)*; 2000 data from *2000 Annualized Site Visit Reports, ADAM, NIJ (2001)*.

Table 57. Percentage¹ of Adult Female Booked Arrestees Who Used Any Drug,² by Location, 1991–2000

Location	Year									
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000 ³
Albany (Capital Area)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
Albuquerque	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73	74	58
Anchorage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	56	46
Atlanta	70	65	74	72	68	77	74	—	77	72
Birmingham	62	59	55	63	57	59	67	74	53	53
Chicago	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	77	80
Cleveland	79	74	77	82	71	70	57	58	68	68
Dallas	56	66	61	63	58	58	53	49	56	39
Denver	54	61	66	68	66	69	69	69	69	71
Des Moines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	53	59
Detroit	68	72	76	62	78	69	69	60	69	70
Ft. Lauderdale	64	62	60	62	60	66	68	67	68	61
Honolulu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
Houston	59	54	53	48	50	54	45	52	43	52
Indianapolis	54	50	58	69	72	72	67	67	69	72
Laredo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	22	31
Las Vegas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	72	61
Los Angeles	75	72	77	72	68	78	70	71	62	65
Minneapolis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	57	61
New Orleans	50	52	47	32	50	35	40	51	59	57
New York City ⁴	77	85	83	90	84	83	81	82	81	75
Oklahoma City	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	67
Omaha	—	—	—	58	56	51	54	60	62	53
Philadelphia	75	78	79	76	77	81	75	77	76	59
Phoenix	61	63	62	67	63	65	66	71	67	66
Portland	68	73	74	74	68	74	78	74	68	69
Sacramento	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73	75	85
St. Louis	54	70	69	76	69	73	70	69	—	—
Salt Lake City	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	69	66	59
San Antonio	45	44	42	39	41	44	37	38	31	—
San Diego	73	72	78	76	73	62	73	64	67	66
San Jose	52	56	51	61	50	53	53	42	61	69
Seattle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	70	74
Spokane	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	71	42
Tucson	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	58	71
Washington, D.C.	75	72	71	67	65	58	57	65	—	—

— Data not available.

¹Percent positive by urinalysis, January through December of each year. Percentages are rounded.²“Any drug” includes cocaine, opiates, PCP, marijuana, amphetamines, methadone, methaqualone, benzodiazepines, barbiturates, and propoxyphene.³Data for 2000 are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.⁴Data before the third quarter of 1998 pertain to Manhattan only.Sources: 1991–1996 data from *Drug Use Forecasting (1991–1996)*; 1997–1998 data from *Annual Report on Adult and Juvenile Arrestees (1997 and 1998)*; 1999 data from *1999 Annual Report on Drug Use Among Adult and Juvenile Arrestees, Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring Program (ADAM)*, National Institute of Justice (NIJ); 2000 data from *2000 Annualized Site Visit Reports*, ADAM, NIJ (2001).

Table 58. Percentage¹ of Adult Female Booked Arrestees Who Used Marijuana, by Location, 1991–2000

Location	Year									
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000 ²
Albany (Capital Area)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Albuquerque	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	24	18
Anchorage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	31	28
Atlanta	8	13	16	15	13	26	28	—	34	26
Birmingham	10	13	12	17	12	22	25	18	26	18
Chicago	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	27	26
Cleveland	7	11	13	16	11	22	22	27	28	24
Dallas	11	24	19	22	21	44	28	24	27	21
Denver	16	19	24	22	21	27	32	30	34	34
Des Moines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	34	36
Detroit	4	11	10	16	18	19	28	22	26	24
Ft. Lauderdale	14	21	20	18	18	24	24	25	29	28
Honolulu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Houston	8	12	15	13	18	26	17	20	23	27
Indianapolis	22	26	25	22	24	31	30	31	38	38
Laredo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	9	17
Las Vegas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	23	25
Los Angeles	9	13	15	12	14	38	18	22	21	32
Minneapolis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	29	44
New Orleans	7	8	14	7	16	13	12	22	25	28
New York City ³	11	12	19	15	16	19	25	23	26	28
Oklahoma City	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	45
Omaha	—	—	—	28	24	33	33	28	36	33
Philadelphia	14	15	20	18	20	21	21	24	26	22
Phoenix	14	15	20	22	19	22	21	25	26	23
Portland	28	17	17	19	16	26	19	23	23	26
Sacramento	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	33	26
St. Louis	8	11	15	15	18	29	31	32	—	—
Salt Lake City	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	23	25
San Antonio	9	16	16	15	16	19	17	18	16	—
San Diego	20	25	25	20	20	23	24	27	29	27
San Jose	13	18	17	18	12	19	17	14	26	31
Seattle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	28	48
Spokane	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	32	25
Tucson	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	24	29
Washington, D.C.	6	8	9	10	18	23	19	29	—	—

— Data not available.

¹Percent positive by urinalysis, January through December of each year. Percentages are rounded.

²Data for 2000 are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.

³Data before the third quarter of 1998 pertain to Manhattan only.

Sources: 1991–1996 data from *Drug Use Forecasting* (1991–1996); 1997–1998 data from *Annual Report on Adult and Juvenile Arrestees* (1997 and 1998); 1999 data from *1999 Annual Report on Drug Use Among Adult and Juvenile Arrestees*, Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring Program (ADAM), National Institute of Justice (NIJ); 2000 data from *2000 Annualized Site Visit Reports*, ADAM, NIJ (2001).

Table 59. Percentage¹ of Adult Female Booked Arrestees Who Used Cocaine, by Location, 1991–2000

Location	Year									
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000 ²
Albany (Capital Area)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Albuquerque	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	56	41
Anchorage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	36	24
Atlanta	66	58	68	62	62	63	61	—	62	58
Birmingham	44	46	41	50	48	39	49	57	34	42
Chicago	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	64	59
Cleveland	76	66	69	74	63	52	39	41	50	52
Dallas	45	48	43	46	44	36	34	30	40	24
Denver	41	50	47	51	52	53	50	50	51	47
Des Moines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	22	18
Detroit	62	62	64	46	61	53	48	46	46	42
Ft. Lauderdale	55	47	45	52	50	52	57	53	52	45
Honolulu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Houston	52	44	43	36	32	34	29	37	23	32
Indianapolis	26	25	36	56	54	52	45	43	45	45
Laredo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	21	22
Las Vegas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	50	28
Los Angeles	62	58	59	53	49	56	49	45	37	33
Minneapolis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	36	33
New Orleans	42	44	37	25	37	26	32	39	41	41
New York City ³	66	72	70	80	71	69	62	67	65	53
Oklahoma City	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	27
Omaha	—	—	—	34	30	28	17	36	32	22
Philadelphia	64	67	61	61	59	69	58	61	60	41
Phoenix	45	49	38	36	33	42	33	40	43	35
Portland	40	54	47	43	40	46	45	37	33	30
Sacramento	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	30	37
St. Louis	47	62	62	69	57	55	53	44	—	—
Salt Lake City	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	26	15
San Antonio	25	25	24	22	24	23	18	20	19	—
San Diego	40	37	36	18	28	22	23	20	23	26
San Jose	30	32	19	23	16	21	16	10	20	8
Seattle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	48	39
Spokane	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	31	8
Tucson	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	41	49
Washington, D.C.	68	64	62	55	46	40	39	40	—	—

— Data not available.

¹Percent positive by urinalysis, January through December of each year. Percentages are rounded.²Data for 2000 are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.³Data prior to the third quarter of 1998 pertain to Manhattan only.Sources: 1991–1996 data from *Drug Use Forecasting* (1991–1996); 1997–1998 data from *Annual Report on Adult and Juvenile Arrestees* (1997 and 1998); 1999 data from *1999 Annual Report on Drug Use Among Adult and Juvenile Arrestees*, Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring Program (ADAM), National Institute of Justice (NIJ); 2000 data from *2000 Annualized Site Visit Reports*, ADAM, NIJ (2001).

Table 60. Percentage¹ of Adult Female Booked Arrestees Who Used Opiates, by Location, 1991–2000

Location	Year									
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000 ²
Albany (Capital Area)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Albuquerque	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	31	14
Anchorage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	2	8
Atlanta	4	5	4	4	3	3	3	—	5	3
Birmingham	11	4	4	3	3	6	5	18	4	4
Chicago	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	32	40
Cleveland	6	5	4	4	6	6	4	1	8	7
Dallas	9	8	10	7	5	5	5	5	7	5
Denver	2	5	6	5	6	5	6	3	3	6
Des Moines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	7
Detroit	11	15	14	13	15	18	9	22	16	24
Ft. Lauderdale	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	5	4	7
Honolulu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Houston	4	4	4	6	3	4	5	7	7	3
Indianapolis	11	7	4	5	7	3	3	5	5	6
Laredo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	2	7
Las Vegas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	9	5
Los Angeles	18	13	14	12	10	17	11	9	8	8
Minneapolis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	9	6
New Orleans	7	6	5	2	4	3	3	3	7	9
New York City ³	21	24	23	30	19	27	20	22	21	19
Oklahoma City	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	5
Omaha	—	—	—	2	2	3	4	5	0	1
Philadelphia	9	11	14	18	14	16	16	15	14	11
Phoenix	17	15	14	12	12	13	8	7	12	7
Portland	17	22	19	21	18	26	27	25	19	22
Sacramento	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	5	11
St. Louis	7	7	16	8	8	7	9	5	—	—
Salt Lake City	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	15	9
San Antonio	21	14	14	14	13	13	9	9	10	—
San Diego	21	17	20	13	12	10	12	7	11	8
San Jose	7	9	8	10	10	9	12	5	13	4
Seattle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	20	17
Spokane	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	13	8
Tucson	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	9	17
Washington, D.C.	16	19	21	13	16	11	11	10	—	—

— Data not available.

¹Percent positive by urinalysis, January through December of each year. Percentages are rounded.²Data for 2000 are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.³Data prior to the third quarter of 1998 pertain to Manhattan only.Sources: 1991–1996 data from *Drug Use Forecasting* (1991–1996); 1997–1998 data from *Annual Report on Adult and Juvenile Arrestees* (1997 and 1998); 1999 data from *1999 Annual Report on Drug Use Among Adult and Juvenile Arrestees*, Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring Program (ADAM), National Institute of Justice (NIJ); 2000 data from *2000 Annualized Site Visit Reports*, ADAM, NIJ (2001).

Table 61. Percentage¹ of Adult Female Booked Arrestees Who Used Methamphetamine, by Location, 1991–2000

Location	Year									
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000 ²
Albany (Capital Area)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.0
Albuquerque	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.4	8.9	5.7
Anchorage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	0.8
Atlanta	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	—	0.7	—	0.8	0.0
Birmingham	0.3	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.0	—	0.5	0.0	0.9	2.2
Chicago	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	0.3
Cleveland	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dallas	1.5	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.7	—	2.8	4.0	3.2	3.0
Denver	1.7	1.4	2.1	2.1	3.2	—	4.6	4.6	2.4	5.3
Des Moines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24.2	22.4	20.5
Detroit	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	—	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ft. Lauderdale	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	—	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Honolulu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47.2
Houston	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.9	—	0.5	0.0	0.1	1.7
Indianapolis	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	—	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.7
Laredo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	0.0
Las Vegas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24.3	17.9	20.5
Los Angeles	6.8	8.0	9.8	9.8	11.3	—	8.9	11.8	12.0	12.3
Minneapolis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.0	2.5	0.0
New Orleans	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	—	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
New York City ³	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	—	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oklahoma City	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.3	16.2
Omaha	—	—	2.7	2.7	10.3	—	13.3	13.6	11.1	13.2
Philadelphia	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.1	—	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Phoenix	5.6	6.9	26.0	26.0	21.7	—	25.6	22.4	14.3	24.1
Portland	11.5	7.3	21.4	21.4	19.7	—	20.7	22.3	24.8	23.5
Sacramento	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29.2	32.4	29.6
St. Louis	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	—	2.1	2.5	—	—
Salt Lake City	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31.4	34.1	28.9
San Antonio	1.6	1.6	0.7	0.7	2.5	—	2.4	1.7	1.4	—
San Diego	24.9	25.5	53.0	53.0	40.2	—	42.2	33.3	36.3	28.7
San Jose	7.1	11.3	23.3	23.3	23.6	—	24.9	21.1	31.6	40.8
Seattle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.2	9.5	21.7
Spokane	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.0	26.6	8.3
Tucson	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.5	9.6	9.0
Washington, D.C.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.5	—	—

— Data not available.

¹Percent positive by urinalysis, January through December of each year.²Data for 2000 are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.³Data prior to the third quarter of 1998 pertain to Manhattan only.

Sources: 1991–1996 data from *Drug Use Forecasting* (1991–1996); 1997–1998 data from *Annual Report on Adult and Juvenile Arrestees* (1997 and 1998); 1999 data from *1999 Annual Report on Drug Use Among Adult and Juvenile Arrestees*, Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring Program (ADAM), National Institute of Justice (NIJ); 2000 data from *2000 Annualized Site Visit Reports*, ADAM, NIJ (2001).

Table 62. Percentage¹ of Juvenile Male Booked Arrestees Who Used Any Drug,² by Location, 1994–2000

Location	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Birmingham	38	44	55	63	51	45	42
Cleveland	47	53	63	61	62	62	57
Denver	54	51	61	65	62	62	67
Indianapolis	30	34	44	42	50	—	—
Los Angeles	37	42	57	62	61	54	62
Phoenix	51	48	56	56	69	69	60
Portland	23	19	38	43	53	43	51
St. Louis	38	38	56	54	40	—	—
San Antonio	39	44	50	58	55	56	54
San Diego	42	53	53	63	56	57	47
San Jose	35	35	46	52	42	—	—
Tucson	—	—	—	—	51	56	54
Washington, D.C.	64	58	67	66	59	—	—

— Data not available.

¹Percent positive by urinalysis, January through December of each year. Percentages are rounded.

²“Any drug” includes cocaine, opiates, PCP, marijuana, amphetamines, methadone, methaqualone, benzodiazepines, barbiturates, and propoxyphene.

Source: 1994–1996 data from *Drug Use Forecasting* (1994–1996); 1997–1999 data from *Annual Report on Adult and Juvenile Arrestees* (1997–1999), Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring Program (ADAM), National Institute of Justice (NIJ); 2000 data from *2000 Annualized Site Visit Reports*, ADAM, NIJ (2001).

Table 63. Percentage¹ of Juvenile Male Booked Arrestees Who Used Marijuana, by Location, 1994–2000

Location	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Birmingham	34	42	53	61	47	43	42
Cleveland	42	47	62	58	60	60	55
Denver	52	49	60	62	59	59	65
Indianapolis	26	33	43	39	47	—	—
Los Angeles	31	34	51	55	56	52	57
Phoenix	41	41	52	49	64	62	55
Portland	18	16	36	41	50	41	46
St. Louis	34	34	56	54	40	—	—
San Antonio	35	41	48	53	49	53	54
San Diego	33	48	48	53	49	53	44
San Jose	28	31	41	45	35	—	—
Tucson	—	—	—	—	48	53	52
Washington, D.C.	61	54	65	65	57	—	—

— Data not available.

¹Percent positive by urinalysis, January through December of each year. Percentages are rounded.

Source: 1994–1996 data from *Drug Use Forecasting* (1994–1996); 1997–1999 data from *Annual Report on Adult and Juvenile Arrestees* (1997–1999), Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring Program (ADAM), National Institute of Justice (NIJ); 2000 data from *2000 Annualized Site Visit Reports*, ADAM, NIJ (2001).

Table 64. Percentage¹ of Juvenile Male Booked Arrestees Who Used Cocaine, by Location, 1994–2000

Location	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Birmingham	6	6	9	8	9	4	0
Cleveland	17	17	12	12	12	9	8
Denver	10	8	7	8	13	9	11
Indianapolis	8	5	6	3	11	—	—
Los Angeles	8	12	13	12	15	8	9
Phoenix	11	8	13	14	14	16	13
Portland	3	2	3	4	4	3	3
St. Louis	10	5	4	4	2	—	—
San Antonio	9	6	10	15	8	7	5
San Diego	2	4	5	4	4	3	3
San Jose	5	4	4	4	6	—	—
Tucson	—	—	—	—	5	12	11
Washington, D.C.	9	4	4	4	3	—	—

— Data not available.

¹Percent positive by urinalysis, January through December of each year. Percentages are rounded.

Source: 1994–1996 data from *Drug Use Forecasting* (1994–1996); 1997–1999 data from *Annual Report on Adult and Juvenile Arrestees* (1997–1999), Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring Program (ADAM), National Institute of Justice (NIJ); 2000 data from *2000 Annualized Site Visit Reports*, ADAM, NIJ (2001).

Table 65. Percentage¹ of Juvenile Male Booked Arrestees Who Used Opiates, by Location, 1994–2000

Location	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Birmingham	2	1	2	2	0	0	2
Cleveland	*	0	*	2	0	*	0
Denver	*	*	*	0	0	*	2
Indianapolis	1	*	*	1	0	—	—
Los Angeles	*	1	1	1	1	1	1
Phoenix	0	1	1	1	1	2	1
Portland	*	*	*	1	1	3	3
St. Louis	2	2	0	1	0	—	—
San Antonio	1	*	4	3	1	3	3
San Diego	1	1	1	2	1	*	1
San Jose	*	*	*	0	2	—	—
Tucson	—	—	—	—	0	1	0
Washington, D.C.	*	1	*	0	2	—	—

— Data not available.

*Less than 1 percent.

¹Percent positive by urinalysis, January through December of each year. Percentages are rounded.

Source: 1994–1996 data from *Drug Use Forecasting* (1994–1996); 1997–1999 data from *Annual Report on Adult and Juvenile Arrestees* (1997–1999), Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring Program (ADAM), National Institute of Justice (NIJ); 2000 data from *2000 Annualized Site Visit Reports*, ADAM, NIJ (2001).

Table 66. Percentage¹ of Juvenile Male Booked Arrestees Who Used Methamphetamine, by Location, 1997–2000

Location	1997	1998	1999	2000
Birmingham	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cleveland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denver	1.2	0.7	0.3	1.0
Indianapolis	0.2	0.0	—	—
Los Angeles	6.5	3.6	2.2	3.8
Phoenix	6.5	6.0	5.6	5.7
Portland	2.5	3.0	0.0	5.8
St. Louis	0.0	0.0	—	—
San Antonio	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
San Diego	17.2	12.2	15.8	7.8
San Jose	13.7	9.0	—	—
Tucson	—	0.0	0.7	0.0
Washington, D.C.	0.0	0.0	—	—

— Data not available.

¹Percent positive by urinalysis, January through December of each year.

Source: *Annual Report on Adult and Juvenile Arrestees (1997–1999)* Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring Program (ADAM), National Institute of Justice (NIJ); *2000 data from 2000 Annualized Site Visit Reports*, ADAM, NIJ (2001).

Table 67. Methamphetamine Lab Seizures, by State: 1995–2001

State	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001 ¹
Alabama	2	5	4	1	26	81	104
Alaska	0	1	0	0	10	19	7
Arizona	16	83	129	222	364	375	235
Arkansas	19	74	164	148	130	209	205
California	108	155	178	118	164	1,625	846
Colorado	13	17	26	51	85	126	101
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	1	0	1	0	0	1	0
District of Columbia	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Florida	3	0	1	6	13	15	20
Georgia	3	4	10	3	21	52	21
Hawaii	0	0	3	0	2	4	3
Idaho	1	3	3	4	1	88	65
Illinois	0	5	14	45	67	112	130
Indiana	0	1	4	3	3	217	204
Iowa	4	10	22	19	16	208	218
Kansas	16	43	43	29	44	379	310
Kentucky	1	3	1	8	6	87	95
Louisiana	1	1	1	3	6	14	8
Maine	0	0	0	1	0	2	2
Maryland	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Massachusetts	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
Michigan	3	2	4	3	7	18	49
Minnesota	10	14	14	21	20	102	63
Mississippi	0	1	0	5	9	95	89
Missouri	37	235	396	315	195	628	494
Montana	1	1	2	1	16	20	33
Nebraska	1	1	1	7	7	35	38
Nevada	23	37	19	15	20	244	144
New Hampshire	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
New Jersey	0	1	3	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	4	7	20	26	44	48	45
New York	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
North Carolina	0	0	2	1	4	13	20
North Dakota	1	1	1	0	6	22	27
Ohio	0	1	7	6	14	27	54
Oklahoma	8	71	106	102	200	300	394
Oregon	2	8	10	25	10	237	281
Pennsylvania	2	12	6	5	1	8	5
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
South Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	5	2
South Dakota	1	1	2	0	1	7	14
Tennessee	2	2	22	50	60	221	265
Texas	10	12	24	31	101	341	336
Utah	29	63	112	91	204	203	113
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	0	0	2	1	8	1	3
Washington	2	1	4	8	23	708	447
West Virginia	0	0	0	1	4	11	9
Wisconsin	2	2	0	0	0	2	15
Wyoming	1	1	0	8	4	10	6
Total	327	879	1,362	1,387	1,918	6,922	5,522

¹2001 data through September.

Source: El Paso Intelligence Center.

Table 68. Estimated Number of Emergency Department Drug Episodes, by Metropolitan Area, 1993–2000

Metro area	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Total U.S.	460,910	518,521	513,633	514,347	527,058	542,544	554,932	601,776
Atlanta	7,728	10,828	11,063	9,400	8,004	10,722	10,195	11,114
Baltimore	13,474	15,862	15,966	15,994	12,755	13,736	14,172	11,505
Boston	12,644	15,225	16,073	13,539	12,229	13,657	11,669	14,902
Buffalo	2,522	2,926	2,714	3,587	2,812	2,683	2,711	2,899
Chicago	17,978	21,511	21,885	23,524	26,891	26,209	26,158	30,330
Dallas	4,739	5,160	5,230	4,978	6,195	7,198	6,245	6,798
Denver	3,791	5,034	4,609	3,419	4,338	4,091	4,816	4,946
Detroit	19,169	17,162	18,630	20,822	17,604	17,483	16,126	17,042
L.A.-Long Beach	20,611	19,256	19,260	20,278	17,187	17,103	20,678	25,288
Miami-Hialeah	5,588	5,849	6,421	6,292	6,285	6,426	7,128	8,560
Minn.-St. Paul	4,558	4,611	4,327	4,836	4,974	4,348	4,643	5,198
New Orleans	4,092	4,739	5,868	5,844	5,209	5,091	4,459	4,664
New York	45,116	43,127	40,792	40,471	37,116	36,142	30,662	31,885
Newark	9,216	9,395	10,870	9,909	8,893	8,944	8,301	7,749
Philadelphia	19,801	17,711	20,502	21,634	23,229	24,928	24,413	23,433
Phoenix	5,930	6,879	7,913	7,434	7,327	7,060	8,293	9,072
St. Louis	4,020	6,039	5,662	6,188	5,664	5,719	6,336	6,908
San Diego	5,310	5,051	4,661	5,811	6,754	6,982	7,036	7,094
San Francisco	11,763	11,766	10,165	9,536	9,424	9,070	8,930	7,857
Seattle	7,266	10,049	8,517	8,476	10,593	8,332	8,426	11,116
Washington, DC	12,339	14,152	11,830	11,720	11,194	11,596	10,282	10,303
National panel	223,256	266,189	260,674	260,654	282,380	295,023	313,254	343,112

Note: These estimates are based on a representative sample of non-Federal short-stay hospitals with 24-hour emergency departments in the coterminous United States.

Source: Office of Applied Studies, *Drug Abuse Warning Network, 2000* (March 2001 update).

Table 69. Estimated Number of Emergency Department Cocaine Mentions, by Metropolitan Area, 1993–2000

Metro Area	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Total U.S.	123,423	142,878	135,801	152,433	161,087	172,014	168,763	174,896
Atlanta	4,384	6,165	6,515	5,434	4,244	5,980	5,236	6,229
Baltimore	7,643	8,882	8,603	8,515	6,253	6,871	6,921	4,943
Boston	3,912	4,715	5,267	4,109	3,333	4,526	3,560	4,101
Buffalo	974	1,207	1,334	2,203	1,526	1,225	1,119	1,018
Chicago	8,640	10,797	10,702	12,688	14,373	13,640	13,399	14,871
Dallas	1,345	1,426	1,457	1,393	1,778	2,586	2,107	2,180
Denver	968	1,299	1,149	811	1,072	1,254	1,382	1,342
Detroit	8,991	7,964	8,767	10,435	8,093	8,617	7,699	7,870
L.A.-Long Beach	5,362	5,070	4,985	5,710	4,707	5,783	6,772	9,111
Miami-Hialeah	2,662	2,742	3,078	3,104	3,254	3,553	4,018	4,381
Minn.-St. Paul	457	578	465	675	736	773	814	841
New Orleans	1,686	1,884	2,018	2,380	2,363	2,396	2,140	1,998
New York	21,085	20,214	19,724	21,592	20,202	19,549	14,799	14,250
Newark	3,825	4,228	4,658	4,436	3,571	3,743	3,124	2,726
Philadelphia	9,943	8,446	9,502	10,384	11,202	13,049	12,434	10,497
Phoenix	838	1,067	1,165	1,382	1,334	1,486	1,882	1,778
St. Louis	1,220	2,329	1,841	1,852	1,494	2,073	2,329	2,403
San Diego	869	668	644	906	846	971	1,063	1,002
San Francisco	3,035	3,123	2,560	2,315	1,979	1,843	1,936	2,056
Seattle	1,760	2,896	2,157	2,143	2,850	2,399	2,520	3,338
Washington, DC	4,275	4,849	3,542	3,881	3,223	3,718	3,150	2,830
National panel	29,550	42,330	35,668	46,085	62,654	66,078	70,361	75,129

Note: These estimates are based on a representative sample of non-Federal short-stay hospitals with 24-hour emergency departments in the coterminous United States.

Source: Office of Applied Studies, *Drug Abuse Warning Network, 2000* (March 2001 update).

Table 70. Estimated Number of Emergency Department Heroin/Morphine Mentions, by Metropolitan Area, 1993–2000

Metro Area	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Total U.S.	63,232	64,013	70,838	73,846	72,010	77,645	84,409	97,287
Atlanta	250	456	424	414	400	483	432	507
Baltimore	5,719	7,510	8,222	8,111	5,873	6,725	7,013	5,414
Boston	2,319	2,527	2,971	2,751	2,517	2,756	2,874	3,888
Buffalo	279	355	385	448	471	545	525	687
Chicago	3,581	4,787	4,725	6,282	8,633	9,383	9,725	12,564
Dallas	297	237	276	347	516	512	444	492
Denver	276	495	470	344	476	509	651	682
Detroit	2,380	2,106	2,401	3,214	3,046	2,901	2,678	3,369
L.A.-Long Beach	3,724	2,949	3,088	3,305	2,532	2,631	2,955	3,225
Miami-Hialeah	251	264	336	391	599	772	921	1,459
Minn.-St. Paul	138	78	106	127	170	177	207	237
New Orleans	140	179	274	308	431	534	664	996
New York	11,351	11,185	10,728	11,167	9,491	9,244	9,331	11,028
Newark	4,526	4,498	5,686	5,392	4,367	5,080	4,736	4,401
Philadelphia	2,478	2,440	3,879	3,941	3,817	3,586	4,152	4,719
Phoenix	487	483	490	635	832	893	877	899
St. Louis	215	408	394	502	472	644	876	1,111
San Diego	842	695	691	982	927	1,011	1,112	1,070
San Francisco	3,694	3,555	3,139	3,157	2,751	2,386	3,074	2,773
Seattle	1,727	2,092	2,034	2,442	2,922	2,439	2,488	2,522
Washington, DC	1,414	1,261	1,307	1,535	1,691	2,112	1,794	1,967
National panel	17,146	15,437	18,813	18,052	19,074	22,323	26,880	33,277

Note: These estimates are based on a representative sample of non-Federal short-stay hospitals with 24-hour emergency departments in the coterminous United States.

Source: Office of Applied Studies, *Drug Abuse Warning Network, 2000* (March 2001 update).

Table 71. Estimated Number of Emergency Department Marijuana/Hashish Mentions, by Metropolitan Area, 1993–2000

Metro area	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Total U.S.	28,873	40,183	45,271	53,789	64,744	76,870	87,150	96,446
Atlanta	849	1,527	1,671	1,547	1,578	2,633	2,515	2,431
Baltimore	625	770	945	1,194	1,402	1,495	1,679	1,620
Boston	1,185	1,870	2,400	2,127	1,768	2,907	1,961	2,945
Buffalo	138	230	295	512	472	453	493	553
Chicago	1,366	2,219	2,919	3,533	4,424	5,002	4,561	5,401
Dallas	367	477	555	556	916	1,513	1,176	1,226
Denver	202	406	497	288	505	579	681	818
Detroit	2,716	2,849	3,875	4,215	3,746	4,335	4,100	4,344
LA-Long Beach	1,745	1,658	1,706	2,132	2,084	3,423	5,473	5,846
Miami-Hialeah	472	711	969	1,015	1,030	1,118	1,285	1,770
Minn.-St. Paul	391	482	469	544	604	491	627	803
New Orleans	610	885	1,025	1,247	1,345	1,196	1,044	1,068
New York	2,092	2,589	2,976	3,571	3,842	3,684	3,491	3,544
Newark	436	628	743	627	500	532	533	541
Philadelphia	1,955	2,085	3,061	3,436	4,556	5,310	5,465	4,936
Phoenix	226	453	474	610	741	726	1,028	1,073
St. Louis	155	901	861	925	1,109	1,338	1,640	1,763
San Diego	479	513	480	626	970	1,127	923	955
San Francisco	451	479	507	425	390	394	470	627
Seattle	406	870	993	897	1,663	936	808	1,414
Washington, DC	2,102	2,712	2,035	2,167	2,394	2,362	2,518	2,511
National panel	9,905	14,868	15,814	21,596	28,075	35,316	44,679	50,255

Note: These estimates are based on a representative sample of non-Federal short-stay hospitals with 24-hour emergency departments in the coterminous United States.

Source: Office of Applied Studies, *Drug Abuse Warning Network, 2000* (March 2001 update).

Table 72. Estimated Number of Emergency Department Methamphetamine/Speed Mentions, by Metropolitan Area, 1993–2000

Metro area	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Total U.S.	9,926	17,665	15,936	11,002	17,154	11,491	10,447	13,513
Atlanta	55	101	147	135	214	162	83	109
Baltimore	5	4	4	6	7	6	10	6
Boston	15	3	7	—	13	6	12	14
Buffalo	7	8	6	9	8	9	7	5
Chicago	20	20	34	28	29	33	22	25
Dallas	79	154	203	115	159	186	100	135
Denver	55	145	176	105	292	120	101	110
Detroit	24	17	15	—	—	0	—	—
LA-Long Beach	1,226	1,400	1,276	1,268	1,229	786	910	1,375
Miami-Hialeah	4	8	5	9	10	16	9	15
Minn.-St. Paul	42	64	93	108	217	112	112	153
New Orleans	10	12	18	22	26	25	23	27
New York	16	21	23	21	32	36	17	31
Newark	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	6
Philadelphia	110	92	91	66	101	48	47	67
Phoenix	481	813	777	725	800	446	341	600
St. Louis	29	52	76	39	67	66	104	162
San Diego	929	913	686	666	976	721	584	747
San Francisco	992	1,258	1,106	934	1,012	616	554	591
Seattle	177	299	260	195	479	266	353	540
Washington, DC	20	33	24	11	—	16	33	62
National panel	5,628	12,245	10,906	6,499	11,454	7,810	7,010	8,731

— Estimate does not meet standard of precision.

Note: These estimates are based on a representative sample of non-Federal short-stay hospitals with 24-hour emergency departments in the coterminous United States.

Source: Office of Applied Studies, *Drug Abuse Warning Network, 2000* (March 2001 update).

Table 73. Alcohol and Other Drug Use Among Students¹ in Select European Countries and the United States, 1995 and 1999

Country	Cigarette use in past 30 days		Alcohol use in past 30 days		Lifetime any illicit drug use		Lifetime marijuana use		Marijuana use in past 30 days		Lifetime inhalant use	
	1995	1999	1995	1999	1995	1999	1995	1999	1995	1999	1995	1999
Bulgaria	—	50	—	5	—	14	—	12	—	—	—	3
Croatia	32	38	6	6	8	17	9	16	3	6	13	13
Cyprus	23	16	12	8	6	3	5	2	2	1	—	—
Czech Republic	36	44	9	14	23	35	22	35	7	16	8	7
Denmark	28	38	15	18	18	25	17	24	6	8	6	7
Estonia	28	32	2	4	8	16	7	13	—	—	8	7
Faroe Islands	42	41	4	4	12	8	11	7	2	1	8	5
Finland	37	43	1	1	5	10	5	10	1	2	4	5
France	—	44	—	8	—	35	—	35	—	22	—	11
FYROM ²	—	37	—	3	—	10	—	8	—	3	—	4
Greece	—	35	—	13	—	10	—	9	—	4	—	14
Greenland	—	67	—	3	—	21	—	23	—	10	—	19
Hungary	34	36	4	5	5	12	4	11	1	4	6	4
Iceland	32	28	1	1	10	16	10	15	4	4	8	11
Ireland	41	37	12	16	37	32	37	32	19	15	—	22
Italy	36	40	13	7	21	26	19	25	13	14	8	6
Latvia	—	40	—	2	—	22	—	17	—	—	—	6
Lithuania	25	40	2	8	3	15	1	12	0	4	16	10
Malta	31	32	16	20	2	8	8	7	2	3	17	16
Norway	36	40	1	3	6	13	6	11	3	4	7	16
Poland	28	33	4	8	9	18	8	14	3	7	9	9
Portugal	24	31	5	6	8	11	7	8	4	5	—	3
Romania	—	24	—	4	—	11	—	1	—	1	—	1
Russia (Moscow)	—	45	—	8	—	24	—	22	—	5	—	9
Slovak Republic	27	37	—	7	10	20	9	19	3	6	6	7
Slovenia	19	29	5	8	13	26	13	25	5	13	12	4
Sweden	30	30	1	2	6	9	6	8	1	2	12	8
Ukraine	38	40	3	5	14	21	14	20	5	5	5	8
United Kingdom	36	34	13	16	42	36	41	35	24	16	20	15
United States	—	26	—	5	—	—	—	41	—	19	—	17

— Data not available.

¹Students surveyed were in the 15–16 year age range, approximately equivalent to 10th graders in the United States.²Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.Source: *The 1999 European School Survey Project on Alcohol and Other Drugs: Alcohol and Other Drug Use Among Students in 30 European Countries*, The Swedish Council for Information on Alcohol and Other Drugs, CAN Council of Europe, Co-operation Group to Combat Drug Abuse and Illicit Trafficking in Drugs, Pompidou Group (2000).

Table 74. Percentage of High School Students Who Used Selected Drugs by State, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 1999 State Surveys

State	Current use ¹				Episodic heavy drinking ²	Lifetime ³	
	Marijuana	Cocaine	Inhalant	Cigarette		Illegal steroid use	Injecting illegal drug use
Weighted data⁴							
Alabama	22.2	3.2	4.4	36.6	29.0	5.3	3.0
Alaska	30.7	4.1	4.3	33.9	34.4	5.0	3.5
Arkansas	24.4	4.6	4.8	39.6	33.4	5.0	3.8
Delaware	29.0	2.7	4.0	32.2	27.1	3.2	2.3
Hawaii	24.7	3.3	3.9	27.9	26.8	2.5	1.6
Massachusetts	30.6	4.3	4.1	30.3	32.6	4.6	2.7
Michigan	25.9	3.4	4.2	34.1	29.9	4.0	2.3
Mississippi	18.9	2.1	4.5	31.5	25.4	4.4	1.8
Missouri	25.6	2.7	3.0	32.8	32.0	3.5	2.0
Montana	25.5	4.0	4.4	35.0	43.6	4.1	2.4
Nevada	25.9	4.9	5.1	32.6	35.6	4.0	3.0
New York	23.4	3.0	3.7	31.8	28.8	3.7	2.0
North Dakota	18.8	—	3.7	40.6	46.2	2.5	2.4
Ohio	26.1	3.4	4.3	40.3	37.4	4.2	2.3
South Carolina	24.5	3.5	4.1	36.0	25.4	4.6	2.8
South Dakota	20.7	3.3	—	43.6	46.1	3.2	2.5
Tennessee	26.6	3.8	5.0	37.5	28.5	5.6	2.2
Utah	10.6	1.5	3.6	11.9	15.8	4.3	2.3
Vermont	33.7	5.4	5.3	33.4	32.4	5.3	—
West Virginia	29.3	4.4	6.7	42.2	35.5	5.3	3.2
Wisconsin	21.5	4.4	3.8	38.1	34.4	3.4	2.3
Wyoming	21.4	3.7	4.2	35.2	39.5	4.9	2.8
Unweighted data							
Connecticut	27.8	3.6	3.7	31.2	27.5	4.1	2.4
Florida	23.1	5.4	4.4	27.4	27.9	4.9	3.7
Illinois	21.5	2.6	4.7	34.0	33.1	2.7	1.5
Iowa	18.5	3.0	3.2	35.8	39.6	3.3	1.7
Kentucky	23.6	4.1	5.7	41.5	36.8	5.1	3.0
Louisiana	20.2	3.2	3.7	33.3	29.4	5.6	3.0
Maine	30.9	3.8	5.6	31.2	35.1	6.1	3.3
Nebraska	15.6	2.3	3.5	37.3	40.8	2.6	1.8
New Hampshire	30.3	3.4	5.2	34.1	33.2	4.3	2.5
New Jersey	22.7	2.4	4.3	33.8	30.2	2.1	1.5
New Mexico	31.2	8.5	6.5	36.2	38.1	5.9	4.5

— Data not available.

¹Use at least once on at least one of the 30 days preceding the survey.²Drank five or more drinks of alcohol on one or more occasions on at least one of the 30 days preceding the survey.³Ever used.⁴Weighted data are representative of the state or jurisdiction.Source: *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance—United States (1999), Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Public Health Service, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Table 75. Percentage of High School Students Who Used Selected Drugs in Selected Cities, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 1999 Local Surveys

Local Area	Current Use ¹				Episodic heavy drinking ²	Lifetime ³	
	Marijuana	Cocaine	Inhalant	Cigarette		Illegal steroid use	Injecting illegal drug use
Weighted data⁴							
Boston	20.5	2.1	2.0	17.8	17.4	2.5	0.6
Chicago	27.3	2.7	3.4	29.0	19.3	3.4	2.5
Dallas	23.2	4.1	3.6	25.0	21.1	3.2	1.1
Detroit	20.7	2.0	3.3	17.7	12.6	4.1	2.5
District of Columbia	25.7	1.3	2.1	19.9	14.9	1.4	1.1
Ft. Lauderdale	20.9	2.6	3.2	21.9	20.1	2.9	1.8
Houston	19.0	3.7	2.1	25.4	20.5	3.2	1.4
Miami	19.3	5.2	4.0	20.9	19.5	4.2	2.7
New Orleans	21.0	2.4	3.6	17.0	15.2	4.4	3.1
New York City	17.3	1.7	3.1	24.1	16.6	2.7	0.8
Palm Beach	26.3	5.5	5.4	26.1	31.7	5.8	4.1
Philadelphia	21.4	2.1	2.2	23.0	17.0	3.8	1.6
San Diego	22.2	3.2	4.1	23.1	22.3	3.4	1.5
Seattle	26.2	—	2.6	25.9	21.5	—	1.4
Unweighted data							
San Bernadino	19.4	2.7	3.4	19.9	29.1	4.7	1.8
San Francisco	15.2	1.6	3.1	18.7	11.4	2.2	0.9

— Data not available.

¹Use at least once on at least 1 of the 30 days preceding the survey.

²Drank 5 or more drinks of alcohol on 1 or more occasions on at least 1 of the 30 days preceding the survey.

³Ever used.

⁴Weighted data are representative of the state or jurisdiction.

Source: *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance—United States (1999), Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Public Health Service, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.