

**APPENDIX C:
ESTIMATED COSTS IN CONSTANT
2002 DOLLARS**

Table C-1
The Economic Cost of Drug Abuse, 1992-2002 in Real 2002 Dollars
(in billions of 2002 dollars)

Cost Components	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Health Care Costs	\$13.7	\$14.7	\$14.7	\$14.0	\$13.2	\$13.2	\$13.8	\$14.0	\$14.1	\$14.9	\$15.8
Productivity Losses	\$99.3	\$98.7	\$101.8	\$105.3	\$107.1	\$107.0	\$109.6	\$115.9	\$118.5	\$121.9	\$128.6
Other Costs	\$24.9	\$24.7	\$25.9	\$28.1	\$28.3	\$29.9	\$31.3	\$33.6	\$35.3	\$35.2	\$36.4
Total	\$137.9	\$138.0	\$142.4	\$147.4	\$148.6	\$150.1	\$154.6	\$163.5	\$167.9	\$171.9	\$180.8

Source: Analysis by The Lewin Group, 2004.

Table C-2
Health Care Costs of Drug Abuse 1992-2002 in Real 2002 Dollars
(in millions of 2002 dollars)

Cost Components	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Community-Based Specialty Treatment	\$4,834	\$5,214	\$5,369	\$5,394	\$5,653	\$5,707	\$5,926	\$5,677	\$5,390	\$5,651	\$5,997
Federally-Provided Specialty Treatment											
Department of Defense	\$18	\$11	\$6	\$6	\$6	\$6	\$6	\$7	\$7	\$7	\$8
Indian Health Services	\$33	\$41	\$38	\$37	\$38	\$35	\$35	\$44	\$43	\$53	\$54
Bureau of Prisons	\$22	\$21	\$21	\$21	\$22	\$22	\$23	\$35	\$36	\$39	\$39
Department of Veterans Affairs	\$145	\$158	\$186	\$199	\$174	\$151	\$132	\$117	\$114	\$121	\$116
Health Infrastructure and Support											
Federal Prevention	\$790	\$776	\$776	\$737	\$642	\$736	\$800	\$1,009	\$1,070	\$1,092	\$1,203
State and Local Prevention	\$114	\$116	\$110	\$119	\$93	\$95	\$130	\$152	\$150	\$148	\$148
Training	\$63	\$63	\$64	\$65	\$65	\$66	\$66	\$67	\$68	\$68	\$69
Prevention Research	\$203	\$204	\$212	\$212	\$243	\$259	\$276	\$309	\$331	\$359	\$402
Treatment Research	\$250	\$301	\$308	\$308	\$324	\$351	\$362	\$412	\$436	\$505	\$564
Insurance Administration	\$344	\$376	\$399	\$396	\$395	\$373	\$368	\$377	\$381	\$420	\$476
Medical Consequences											
Hospital and Ambulatory Care Costs	\$664	\$818	\$966	\$1,001	\$1,008	\$1,121	\$1,218	\$1,265	\$1,294	\$1,363	\$1,454
Special Disease Costs											
Drug-Exposed Infants	\$522	\$528	\$533	\$535	\$537	\$538	\$555	\$565	\$583	\$588	\$605
Tuberculosis	\$38	\$37	\$36	\$35	\$33	\$30	\$26	\$23	\$23	\$21	\$20
HIV/AIDS	\$4,473	\$4,847	\$4,484	\$3,802	\$2,972	\$2,784	\$2,873	\$3,081	\$3,278	\$3,516	\$3,755
Hepatitis B and C	\$592	\$497	\$509	\$539	\$452	\$492	\$479	\$401	\$393	\$345	\$312
Violent Crime	\$112	\$118	\$177	\$180	\$164	\$156	\$148	\$140	\$127	\$116	\$111
Health Insurance Administration	\$362	\$436	\$476	\$476	\$425	\$346	\$322	\$340	\$375	\$415	\$455
Total	\$13,659	\$14,662	\$14,673	\$13,996	\$13,158	\$13,236	\$13,756	\$14,044	\$14,128	\$14,861	\$15,845

Source: Analysis by The Lewin Group, 2004.

Table C-3
Productivity Losses of Drug Abuse 1992-2002 in Real 2002 Dollars
(in millions of 2002 dollars)

Cost Components	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Premature Death	\$28,961	\$27,877	\$28,034	\$28,406	\$23,745	\$19,901	\$19,323	\$22,535	\$23,045	\$23,686	\$24,646
Drug Abuse-related Illness	\$18,214	\$17,138	\$19,234	\$20,938	\$23,241	\$22,323	\$25,542	\$26,995	\$28,654	\$30,681	\$33,452
Institutionalization/Hospitalization	\$1,894	\$1,870	\$2,043	\$2,210	\$1,758	\$1,863	\$1,971	\$1,873	\$1,782	\$1,870	\$1,996
Productivity Loss of Victims of Crime	\$2,640	\$3,098	\$3,100	\$2,806	\$2,674	\$2,570	\$2,279	\$2,111	\$1,930	\$1,835	\$1,800
Incarceration	\$22,961	\$24,110	\$25,607	\$27,130	\$28,473	\$30,511	\$33,257	\$35,399	\$36,244	\$36,869	\$39,095
Crime Careers	\$24,617	\$24,595	\$23,796	\$23,812	\$27,241	\$29,824	\$27,180	\$26,952	\$26,836	\$26,957	\$27,576
Total	\$99,287	\$98,688	\$101,815	\$105,301	\$107,132	\$106,993	\$109,553	\$115,866	\$118,492	\$121,897	\$128,566

Source: Analysis by The Lewin Group, 2004.

Table C-4
Costs for Other Effects of Drug Abuse 1992-2002 in Real 2002 Dollars
(in millions of 2002 dollars)

Cost Components	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Cost of Goods and Services Lost to Crime											
Criminal Justice System/Public Costs											
Police Protection	\$5,774	\$6,213	\$6,683	\$7,192	\$7,581	\$8,088	\$8,512	\$8,779	\$9,173	\$9,654	\$9,785
Legal Adjudication	\$1,377	\$1,431	\$1,546	\$1,680	\$1,738	\$1,831	\$1,989	\$2,080	\$2,179	\$2,299	\$2,336
State and Federal Corrections	\$9,610	\$9,482	\$10,216	\$11,575	\$11,519	\$11,732	\$12,095	\$12,837	\$13,136	\$13,444	\$14,236
Local Corrections	\$1,709	\$1,731	\$1,926	\$2,061	\$1,925	\$1,939	\$2,326	\$2,450	\$2,548	\$2,670	\$2,694
Federal Supply Reduction	\$5,291	\$4,595	\$4,274	\$4,364	\$4,388	\$5,178	\$5,327	\$6,412	\$7,221	\$5,993	\$6,228
Private Costs											
Private Legal Defense	\$468	\$483	\$521	\$528	\$510	\$585	\$605	\$555	\$596	\$643	\$647
Property Damage Crime Victims	\$247	\$285	\$280	\$256	\$245	\$233	\$205	\$206	\$206	\$206	\$206
Social Welfare Administration	\$337	\$418	\$432	\$442	\$446	\$434	\$417	\$317	\$275	\$253	\$235
Total	\$24,909	\$24,662	\$25,892	\$28,091	\$28,325	\$29,905	\$31,334	\$33,572	\$35,294	\$35,155	\$36,413

Source: Analysis by The Lewin Group, 2004.

Table C-5
Crime Related Costs of Drug Abuse 1992-2002 in Real 2002 Dollars
(in millions of 2002 dollars)

Cost Components	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Health Care Costs											
Crime Victim Health Care Costs	\$112	\$118	\$177	\$180	\$164	\$156	\$148	\$140	\$127	\$116	\$111
Productivity Losses											
Homicide Victims	\$4,435	\$4,168	\$3,929	\$3,690	\$3,456	\$3,254	\$3,082	\$2,895	\$2,900	\$2,981	\$3,102
Victims of Crime	\$2,640	\$3,098	\$3,100	\$2,806	\$2,674	\$2,570	\$2,279	\$2,111	\$1,930	\$1,835	\$1,800
Incarceration	\$22,961	\$24,110	\$25,607	\$27,130	\$28,473	\$30,511	\$33,257	\$35,399	\$36,244	\$36,869	\$39,095
Crime Careers	\$24,617	\$24,595	\$23,796	\$23,812	\$27,241	\$29,824	\$27,180	\$26,952	\$26,836	\$26,957	\$27,576
Other Costs											
Criminal Justice System/Public Costs											
Police Protection	\$5,774	\$6,213	\$6,683	\$7,192	\$7,581	\$8,088	\$8,512	\$8,779	\$9,173	\$9,654	\$9,785
Legal Adjudication	\$1,377	\$1,431	\$1,546	\$1,680	\$1,738	\$1,831	\$1,989	\$2,080	\$2,179	\$2,299	\$2,336
State and Federal Corrections	\$9,610	\$9,482	\$10,216	\$11,575	\$11,519	\$11,732	\$12,095	\$12,837	\$13,136	\$13,444	\$14,236
Local Corrections	\$1,709	\$1,731	\$1,926	\$2,061	\$1,925	\$1,939	\$2,326	\$2,450	\$2,548	\$2,670	\$2,694
Federal Supply Reduction	\$5,291	\$4,595	\$4,274	\$4,364	\$4,388	\$5,178	\$5,327	\$6,412	\$7,221	\$5,993	\$6,228
Private Costs											
Private Legal Defense	\$468	\$483	\$521	\$528	\$510	\$585	\$605	\$555	\$596	\$643	\$647
Property Damage: Crime Victims	\$247	\$285	\$280	\$256	\$245	\$233	\$205	\$206	\$206	\$206	\$206
Total	\$79,249	\$80,367	\$82,059	\$85,258	\$89,907	\$95,895	\$96,998	\$100,804	\$103,086	\$103,662	\$107,815

Source: Analysis by The Lewin Group, 2004.